Use a capital letter when you...

- 1. Start a new sentence.
- Use a proper noun (an individual or unique thing)
- 3. The word 'I'

Name three different types of sentences:

- ▶ Declaration (a statement)
- Exclamation (a sudden cryor remark)
 - Interrogative (a question)

What is the difference between quote marks and speech marks?

'Quote marks are singles'

- Use them to show where you have pulled words out of a text.
- The writer uses the adjective 'big' to show how impressive the circus is.

"Speech marks are doubles"

- > Use them around words that are spoken by a character.
- "I have never been to Spain!" shouted Jane.

Punctuation that can end a sentence.	When to use it	An example of this
Full stop (.)	When an action or specific idea ends.	I need a doughnut.
Exclamation mark (!)	To create a sense of drama, shock or loud volume.	I need a doughnut!
Question mark (?)	To show that a question is being asked.	Do I need a doughnut?
Ellipsis ()	To create tension or suspense	I need a doughnut
Semicolon (;)	To link two related sentences together.	I need a doughnut; I need one right now.

What are the rules for speech punctuation?

- Speech marks go around all the words that have been spoken.
- Start all pieces of speech with a capital letter.
- End each piece of speech with a form of punctuation.
- New speaker, new line!

What is a simple sentence?

One verb + one subject (the noun doing the verb)

The cat is fat. He cannot get through the cat-flap.

What is a compound sentence?

Two simple sentences linked with a conjunction.

The cat is fat **so** he cannot get through the cat-flap.

What is a complex sentence?

A simple or compound sentence with a dependent clause (drop in) included somewhere within it.

The cat, who is fat, cannot fit through the cat-flap.